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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. An apparatus for distributing multicast messages

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- 2 associated with a multicast address among ports of a
- 3 network device on the basis of a virtual local area network
- 4 (VLAN), one or more VLANs within the network device are
- 5 assigned to the multicast address, each VLAN having a
- 6 multicast destination subset which includes one or more
- 7 destination ports assigned from the ports of the network
- 8 device, the apparatus comprising:
- 9 a means for generating a group of multicast destination
- 10 ports by collectively combining every multicast destination
- 11 subset within all of the VLANs assigned to the multicast
- 12 address on the network device; and
- 13 a plurality of translation engines respectively
- 14 associated with each port of the network device, each
- 15 translation engine independently performing a VLAN
- 16 identifier (VID) translation in parallel on each port which
- 17 belongs to the group of multicast destination ports;
- 18 wherein the group of multicast destination ports are all
- 19 of the destination ports assigned to the multicast address
- 20 on the network device.
- 1 2. The apparatus as claimed in claim 1, the apparatus
- 2 further comprises:
- 3 a lookup engine for mapping the multicast address to a
- 4 unique index value assigned to the multicast address and a
- 5 bit string representing the group of multicast destination
- 6 ports;
- 7 a forwarding engine coupled to the lookup engine, the
- 8 forwarding engine distributing the unique index value and
- 9 the multicast messages to the group of multicast

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- 10 destination ports of the network device in accordance with
- 11 the bit string;
- 1 3. The apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein each
- 2 translation engine associated with each port translates the
- 3 VID from the unique index value and a VID-select index.
- 1 4. The apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein the
- 2 lookup engine comprises an address lookup table having a
- 3 plurality of entries each of which comprises the multicast
- 4 address, the unique index value, and the bit string.
- 5. The apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein the bit
- 2 string functions as a port mask, wherein each bit of the
- 3 port mask corresponds to a specific port of the network
- 4 device, and wherein the multicast messages are forwarded to
- 5 the group of destination ports of the network device in
- 6 accordance with the port mask.
- 1 6. The apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein each
- 2 translation engine comprises:
- 3 a VID tag list corresponding to each port of the network
- 4 device; and
- a VID-select table containing a plurality of VID-select
- 6 bitmap each of which corresponds to the unique index value,
- 7 wherein each VID-select bitmap functions as a selection
- 8 mask for the corresponding port, wherein each active bit of
- 9 the selection mask is indicative of the VID-select index
- 10 for each port of the network device, and wherein the VID-
- 11 select index selects the corresponding VID associated with
- 12 the multicast address from the VID tag list.

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- 7. The apparatus as claimed in claim 6, wherein every
- 2 VID-select index is respectively fetched from the VID-
- 3 select bitmap corresponding to the unique index value on
- 4 each port of the network device.
- 8. The apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein the
- 2 lookup engine further comprises means for performing link
- 3 aggregation complied with the 802.3ad standard.
- 9. A method of distributing multicast messages
- 2 associated with a multicast address among ports of a
- 3 network device on the basis of virtual local area network
- 4 (VLAN), one or more VLANs within the network device are
- 5 assigned to the multicast address, each VLAN having a
- 6 multicast destination subset which consists of one or more
- 7 destination ports assigned from the ports of the network
- 8 device, the method comprising the steps of:
- 9 A. providing a group of multicast destination ports, a
- 10 unique index value, one or more VID-select indices assigned
- 11 to each destination port, and a plurality of VLAN
- 12 identifier (VID) tag lists respectively associated with
- 13 each port of the network device;
- 14 B. looking up the group of multicast destination ports
- 15 and the unique index value assigned to the multicast
- 16 address in an address lookup table;
- 17 C. forwarding the multicast messages to the group of
- 18 multicast destination ports of the network device; and
- 19 D. translating one or more VLAN identifiers (VIDs) on
- 20 each port in parallel and independently from the unique
- 21 index value, one or more VID-select indices and the VID tag
- 22 list corresponding to each port of the network device;

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- wherein the group of multicast destination ports are all
- 24 of the destination ports assigned to the multicast address
- 25 on the network device;
- 26 wherein the unique index value is assigned to the
- 27 multicast address;
- 28 wherein the VID-select indices are associated with the
- 29 unique index value.
- 1 10. The method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the step A
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- 3 Al. generating the group of multicast destination ports
- 4 assigned to the multicast address by collectively combining
- 5 every multicast destination subset within all of the VLANs
- 6 assigned to the multicast address on the network device;
- 7 A2. storing the group of multicast destination ports,
- 8 the unique index value, and the multicast address in one of
- 9 a plurality of entries of the address lookup table, wherein
- 10 the group of multicast destination ports are stored in a
- 11 bit string of the entry; and
- 12 A3. storing the VID-select indices in one of a plurality
- 13 of VID-select bitmap of a VID-select bitmap table.
- 1 11. The method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the steps
- 2 A1~A3 are performed in response to the Internet Group
- 3 Management Protocol (IGMP) service request.
- 1 12. The method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the step
- 2 D comprises the steps of:
- 3 D1. selecting the VID-select bitmap corresponding to the
- 4 unique index value from the VID-select bitmap table;
- 5 D2. fetching one of the VID-select indices from the VID-
- 6 select bitmap independently on each port of the network
- 7 device;

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- 8 D3. fetching the VID associated with the multicast
- 9 address independently on each port of the network device,
- 10 according to the VID-select index from step D2 and the VID
- 11 tag list corresponding to each port;
- 12 D4. repeating step D2 and D3 until each port of the
- 13 network device examines all of bits of the VID-select
- 14 bitmap.
- 1 13. The method as claimed in claim 9 further comprising
- 2 the step of:
- 3 E. tagging the related VID on the outgoing multicast
- 4 messages independently on every destination port of the
- 5 network device.
- 1 14. The method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the step B
- 2 further comprises the step of performing link aggregation
- 3 complied with the 802.3ad standard.